Casa de Cadillac’s Road to Preservation

by Adrian Scott Fine

In the highly competitive car selling business, the latest model is essential to increased sales. The same idea applies to the dealership building itself, especially in recent years with auto manufacturers rolling out very specific architectural standards to ensure that buildings convey their brand and desired corporate image. That is what makes the recent rehabilitation of Casa de Cadillac along Ventura Boulevard in Sherman Oaks, and the return of its jewel-box showroom, all the more remarkable. “You have to really, really like your building to want to fight with Corporate,” says Casa’s owner, Howard Drake. “It was worth saving. Not saving it would have put a dark cloud over our business.”

When Casa opened in 1949 as Don Lee Cadillac, there was much fanfare for its Modernist design. The Los Angeles Times called its outdoor lanai and patio feature a “bold and typically Southern California innovation destined to become a model in automobile sales and service buildings of the future.” A combination of outdoor seating and vehicle display made the patio, with its flagstone walls and planters, a centerpiece of the building.

Architects Randall A. Duell and Phillip A. Conklin designed Casa to respond to the then-booming car-mobile culture, with a large glass window wall filled with new cars on full display to entice passing motorists. Also drawing attention was the neon “Casa de Cadillac” rooftop signage (“Casa de” was added in the late 1950s), designed to match the chrome script nameplate featured on the 1949 Cadillac model. It is a beloved signature element of the overall design.

As one of the first auto dealerships established in the San Fernando Valley, Casa helped shape and define the emerging 1950s suburban landscape. Like the range of models it offered to the discerning customer, Casa was Cadillac’s finest showroom. It now represents a dwindling...
William T. Cartwright (1920 - 2013)

William Cartwright, who was instrumental in preventing demolition of the iconic Watts Towers, passed away in June. In the late 1950s, Cartwright got lost on his way to visit his aunt. He came upon the towers in a state of neglect, with the gates open and the property littered with debris. Simon Rodia, the Italian immigrant who built the towers, had moved away in 1954, and his house had burned down.

Cartwright purchased the towers with a friend in 1959 and helped start the Committee for Simon Rodia’s Towers in Watts, a nonprofit organization dedicated to saving the towers from demolition. “Without Bill Cartwright’s aesthetic morality and daring, Rodia’s Towers would have been smashed and destroyed years ago,” says Jeanne Morgan, a charter member of the committee.

Last year, Cartwright told the Los Angeles Times, “we knew we had to do something that we believed should have been done before us: preserving something that needed it and not abandoning it.”

James E. De Long (1921 - 2013)

Noted Modern architect James De Long passed away in April, as our previous issue went to press. In 1946, the Southern Californian was traveling to Columbia University to study architecture when he made a stop at Frank Lloyd Wright’s Taliesin West in Scottsdale, Arizona. Wright was impressed with De Long and offered him an apprenticeship at Taliesin. After a year of studying with Wright, he returned to California and began his career as an architect, designing residential structures throughout Southern California. Some of his best-known projects are in the Mt. Washington area of Los Angeles, including the Wolford House and the Schollfield House.

In addition to his renowned career as an architect, De Long spent eight years as the architectural editor at House Beautiful magazine and served on the Board of Directors of the Taliesin Fellows. Our Modern Committee honored him with its Modern Master Award in 2011. He will be remembered for his great contributions to Modern architecture.

Lauren Everett Leaves Conservancy Staff

In June, Administrative Assistant Lauren Everett left the Conservancy to go on a great adventure! She is volunteering on an archeological survey of the Greek island of Keros, organized by Cambridge University. She will help with the survey and manage photography for the dig. Afterward, she will remain in Greece to work on a farm during the grape harvest.

We will miss Lauren’s dedication to the cause of historic preservation but are glad that she continues to follow her passion for the built environment.
Preservation Issues

by Flora Chou, Adrian Scott Fine, Manuel Huerta, and Marcello Vavala

For more information about these and other preservation issues, please visit laconservancy.org/important-issues.

Landmarking Johnie’s

Since the 1950s, the Googie-styled coffee shop has become synonymous with Southern California popular culture, intentionally designed to stand out and attract customers. At the northwest corner of Wilshire Boulevard and Fairfax Avenue is one of the best: Johnie’s Coffee Shop. Opened in 1956 and designed by architects Louis Armet and Eldon Davis of the prolific firm, Armet and Davis, space-age decorative elements attract passing motorists, including a dramatic “butterfly” roofline, glass walls, and bright signage. Initially opened as Romeo’s Times Square, the restaurant later became Ram’s, and then Johnie’s in 1966. It continued to serve coffee until its closing in 2000. In recent years, Johnie’s has been used primarily as a filming location.

There are a dwindling number of Googie coffee shops still standing in Los Angeles. The Conservancy and its Modern Committee recently nominated Johnie’s for listing as a Historic-Cultural Monument (HCM).

The Metropolitan Transit Authority (Metro) intends to purchase Johnie’s to facilitate staging for the construction of a new Wilshire/Fairfax station as part of the Westside Subway Extension project. While Metro acknowledges the significance of Johnie’s and doesn’t plan any modifications for the building, landmark designation will ensure that it receives strong protection from demolition and inappropriate alterations in the future.

Wyvernwood at a Crossroads

As many of our members and supporters know, the Conservancy has long been in the effort to save Wyvernwood, opened in 1939 as L.A.’s first large-scale garden apartment community. Wyvernwood’s Miami-based owner intends to wipe out the community and this historic district, which spans nearly seventy acres and is home to 6,000 residents. Wyvernwood’s historic buildings and green open spaces would be replaced by a mixed-use development that would quadruple the site’s existing density. If built, this would be one of the largest projects ever developed in the city.

We are at a critical point in the nearly seven-year preservation effort, as the City of Los Angeles will soon decide whether to approve the proposed project. The Conservancy, along with a coalition of community organizations and residents, strongly believes that there is a viable preservation alternative that is being ignored. Other garden apartments in L.A. have been successfully preserved, such as Lincoln Place in Venice, Chase Knolls in Sherman Oaks, and the Village Green in Baldwin Hills. The same can and should be done at Wyvernwood.

The Conservancy recently worked with the collaborative media studio, Form Follows Function, to complete a short four-minute film about Wyvernwood. It clearly shows what is at stake: an entire community and a place where people have built their lives. This effort is so much more than just about saving buildings. It is why we are asking Council-member José Huizar to continue to support preservation, to reject any proposal that does not include meaningful preservation, and to honor his commitment to save Wyvernwood. To see the film and to follow the latest details about upcoming meeting dates, please visit laconservancy.org/important-issues.

Progress at the Port

On July 25, the Board of Harbor Commissioners is set to decide whether to adopt a Port Master Plan Update (PMPU) that does not provide a clear path forward for preservation. While we have made progress and are working closely with Port staff, there continues to be a divide in terms of creating a level playing field for the historic resources in the land use section of the PMPU. Currently there are a lot of hurdles to overcome before a historic building at the Port can be adaptively reused. This leaves a number of historic buildings at risk, especially those at Terminal Island. The Conservancy is pressing for flexibility in the PMPU so that there is a greater likelihood of a preservation outcome.

There is some good news! In May, the Port adopted a new policy on historic and cultural resources, in terms of their identification, evaluation, and treatment. While this does not address or resolve our current issues with the PMPU, both the Conservancy and the National Trust for Historic Preservation are very pleased with the Port’s initiative to develop such a policy.

Plan to attend the hearing and speak out in support of preservation of the Port’s historic resources.
New Website Features Hundreds of Historic Places to Explore

By Cindy Olnick

As previously reported, the Conservancy has been working for more than a year to develop a new website and refresh our graphic identity as part of our thirty-fifth anniversary.

The new website is now live at laconservancy.org, and it includes our updated logo, as well as hundreds of historic places to explore.

In its first major overhaul since it first launched in 2000, the new website features information about historic places throughout L.A. County, updates on Conservancy preservation issues, and a dedicated section about Modern architecture.

The new site launched in June as a key element of our spring-summer program, Curating the City: Modern Architecture in L.A., part of the Getty initiative, Pacific Standard Time Presents: Modern Architecture in L.A. The section of the new website (microsite) dedicated to Modern architecture features:

- A searchable, filterable map of more than 300 Modern places throughout L.A. County
- Three virtual tours of the San Fernando Valley
- Curated guides to historic places by themes, from car culture to homegrown architects
- An essay by renowned author Alan Hess on Modernism’s development in Greater L.A.
- A spotlight on the Conservancy’s Modern preservation issues
- An overview of 13 challenges in preserving Modernism
- Information about upcoming events related to Curating the City
- Background on the Conservancy and its Modern Committee’s work to preserve Modern places

The overall Conservancy website uses the same tools on a broader scale, with:

- Another 100+ historic places (non-Modern)
- A map of Conservancy preservation issues, segmented by urgency and linked to location pages for background information
- Information about the range of work the Conservancy does and how people can get involved
- Key resources from the original website, such as our directory of preservation professionals and list of historic sites for special events

We will continue to add new content, such as non-Modern landmarks and more resources, over the summer. The flexibility of the system offers great potential, so the website will only get better over time.

The Conservancy planned the website based on feedback from more than 1,300 people who completed a website user survey in summer 2012. An open-source platform, mobile-optimized design, and integration with a new constituent management system bring the website up to current technology standards and poise it for future growth.

Major support for the new Curating the City: Modern Architecture in L.A. microsite was provided by the Getty Foundation, and funding for the general website redevelopment project was provided through grants from the Ahmanson Foundation and the Donaldson Charitable Trust. These grants enabled the Conservancy to undertake a truly transformative project that will advance our mission for years to come.

Many thanks to everyone who has contributed to the new website to date, from completing last summer’s user survey, to compiling and entering content, to donating photos. Your feedback has directly informed the planning for the website and will continue to help guide our efforts as we move forward. We need and welcome your comments on the new site—just contact us at info@laconservancy.org or (213) 623-2489. Thank you, and enjoy!
Introducing Our Updated Logo

By Cindy Olnick

The new Conservancy website introduces our updated logo, another major initiative over the past year. Since 1982, the Conservancy logo has featured the stylized capital of an architectural column. The capital conveys the organization’s strength, stability, and devotion to historic architecture. The original logo also included a stylized palm tree, an unofficial yet iconic symbol of Los Angeles.

The new logo features an updated, abstracted version of the capital and palm tree, the cleaner design emphasizing the style- and period-neutral nature of our work. The logo uses a geometric, sans serif font designed in 1927 by typographer Paul Renner. Renner’s work is often seen as a bridge between traditional and modern typefaces—fitting for the Conservancy, given our work to bridge the past and future of Greater L.A.’s built environment.

The new logo is one of a series of icons depicting various architectural details, which we will be able to mix and match as needed to better convey the breadth of the Conservancy’s work. A new graphic identity system using these icons will make our communications visually cohesive while expressing the distinct flavor of our diverse efforts (see the Last Remaining Seats example below). You’ll see the new identity emerge over the next year.

Many thanks to everyone who participated in, and supported, the development of our new logo and identity system. We look forward to visually honoring our own rich history while embracing the future of preservation in Los Angeles.

Explore Downtown at Sunset in August

by Annie Laskey

Summer has arrived, and with it the Conservancy’s popular Downtown at Sunset walking tours. We will again offer our tour of City Hall (the only time of the year the Conservancy tours this iconic building), as well as slightly shorter versions of two of our popular Saturday tours: Art Deco and Union Station.

These special tours will take place on Wednesday evenings in August. Tours start at 5:30 p.m. and last approximately 1-3/4 hours.

The Art Deco tour highlights the architecture and ornamentation of buildings from the 1920s and ’30s, featuring rich materials and classic geometric design. August 7, 14, and 21.

The City Hall tour explores the fascinating history and magnificent architecture of Los Angeles’ great 1928 civic building. August 14, 21, and 28.

The Union Station tour offers an in-depth look at this iconic L.A. landmark, the last great railway station built in America. August 7 and 28.

Tours are $5 for Conservancy members and children 12 and under; $10 for the general public; reservations are required. Space is limited, so reserve now! Visit laconservancy.org or call (213) 623-2489.

City Hall tour. Photo by Annie Laskey/L.A. Conservancy.

VOLUNTEER PROFILE: SUSANA MILLER

by Bruce Scottow

Susana Miller, a Conservancy volunteer since 2006, finds Los Angeles unmatchable for its eclectic mix of people, places, buildings, topography, and experiences. Susana is a Van Nuys native who has lived in San Jose, California and the Virgin Islands—where she picked up scuba diving. She now lives in West Hollywood and works as a residential realtor, but her employment resume includes work as a wine representative at notable eateries such as Spago and Trumps.

Modern Committee volunteer Steven Kyle invited Susana to attend one of their meetings and from that day on, Susana has maintained her interest in ModCom, as well as broadened her Conservancy interests to include virtually every type of program and event. Attend a Conservancy panel discussion, one of our spring or fall tours, or one of our Last Remaining Seats film screenings, and it’s likely you’ll see Susana’s smiling face!

Susana’s knowledge and appreciation of the city brought her to remark, “L.A.’s such a crazy city so full of all sorts of events!” One of her favorite events was a 2012 bus tour organized by fellow ModCom volunteer Chris Nichols—dressed as a bus driver—to some of the San Gabriel Valley’s architectural treasures. That tour included driving through The Donut Hole, a La Puente drive-thru donut shop.

Donuts, scuba diving, real estate, restaurants, architectural preservation—Susana Miller’s interests are as eclectic as the city she loves!
Casa de Cadillac continued from page 1

Put on the road to preservation has not been entirely smooth. Drake believes that “cars and buildings go through a similar period when they are not so cool, no longer the new thing,” and Casa made it through this lull.” Casa has had some changes over the years. The biggest followed the 1994 Northridge Earthquake, when the glass façade was replaced and its mullion pattern, color, and overall design were altered. “It was really important to me that we went back to the original window design,” says Drake, who spearheaded a nearly two-and-a-half year rehabilitation project. “We could have taken the easy road and ripped everything off the building, but that’s not what we or the community wanted.”

Instead, Drake and his team worked closely with General Motors to negotiate a plan that met corporate goals without compromising Casa’s original design. He credits the Conservancy with helping to convince General Motors to reconsider a plan that would have clad the building in limestone panels, added a cornice, and replaced its distinctive signage. Cadillac’s image program is intent on obtaining a consistent look for its dealerships across the country. “Without the Conservancy’s letter and help from the councilmember, I don’t think I would have been successful,” says Drake.

The worst was feared when the Conservancy first heard about extensive work underway at Casa last summer. Drake quickly alleviated any concerns, sharing his plans to restore many of Casa’s original elements. “Any time we could save something that was cool, that’s what we did,” he says. With interiors updated to offer modern customer amenities, a restored façade, and all new infrastructure in place, the Casa everyone knows and loves is back. Unlike the gas-guzzling original cars that it displayed, Casa is also now sustainable, with the sensitive addition of solar rooftop panels.

Although it was anything but easy, Drake would not have done anything differently and says General Motors is now thrilled with the end product. Like the luxury cars he sells, Drake says, “Casa is built to last and is not going anywhere for a long, long time.” We like the sound of that!

Landmark THIS! Workshop

Following the panel, and in partnership with the City of Los Angeles Office of Historic Resources, the Conservancy will offer a Landmark THIS! workshop on how to nominate a building or site for local landmark designation.

This hands-on, interactive session will walk participants through writing an effective nomination, finding the necessary information, and navigating the political process. We’ll focus on Modern resources and use local sites as practice examples.

Space is limited to thirty-five people, so we’re looking for participants with an active interest in completing a local landmark nomination.

The workshop takes place from 1:30 – 4:30 p.m. at the former Canoga Park Branch Library, built in 1959 and recently adaptively reused as the Child Development Institute Early Learning Center.

Admission is $15, including materials and refreshments. If you know of a specific historic place you’d like to see protected with landmark status, we hope to see you at the workshop!

To register for either or both events, please visit laconservancy.org.
The Los Angeles Conservancy would like to acknowledge the generous contributions of our new Supporting members, and the new and renewing members of our Sustaining, Benefactor, and Cornerstone groups.

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AN MArCH 13 / MAY 22 MEMBERSHIP REPORT

MEMBERSHIP MATTERS

THANK YOU TO OUR PRESERVATION AWARDS LUNCHEON SPONSORS

On May 16, we held our annual Preservation Awards Luncheon at the Millennium Biltmore Hotel. Congratulations to all of our award recipients, and thank you to our presenting sponsor, City National Bank, and our table sponsors!

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Walking tours begin at 10 a.m. except where noted. Tours are $5 for Conservancy members and children twelve and under; $10 for the general public. Walk-ins are accepted on most tours. Pre-payment is required on Angelino Heights, Biltmore Hotel, and Broadway.

For details and reservations, visit laconservancy.org. Questions? Call the Conservancy office at (213) 623-2489.

WEEKLY TOURS
Art Deco
Every Saturday
Biltmore Hotel
Every Sunday, 2 p.m.
Broadway: Historic Theatre & Commercial District
Every Saturday
Historic Downtown
Every Saturday
Modern Skyline
Every Saturday, 2 p.m. (thru August)

BI-WEEKLY AND MONTHLY TOURS
Angelino Heights
First Saturday
Downtown Renaissance: Spring & Main
Second and Fourth Saturdays
Union Station
Third Saturday

Youth, family, and group tours by arrangement; call (213) 623-2489 for information.

UPCOMING EVENTS

SUNSET TOURS
Summer Evening Downtown Walking Tours
August 7 – 28

Explore downtown Los Angeles as the sun sets and the air cools. Join us for tours of City Hall, Union Station, and Art Deco architecture. See page 5 for details.

PRESERVING SPRAWL
Saturday, July 27
10 a.m. – 12 p.m.
Woodland Hills

Yes, suburbs are becoming historic! An expert panel will re-examine suburbanization and sprawl as a key chapter in the story of post-World War II Los Angeles. See page 1 for details.

LANDMARK THIS! WORKSHOP
Saturday, July 27
1:30 - 4:30 p.m.
Canoga Park

Is there a building you’d like to see designated as a local landmark? Learn how to go through the nomination process at this interactive workshop. See page 6 for details.

We recently launched our newly designed website! Check it out at laconservancy.org.